# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 23, 2016

# **Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-36708 (Commission File Number) 46-5230630 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

10802 Executive Center Drive Benton Building Suite 300 Little Rock, Arkansas (Address of principal executive offices)

72211 (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (501) 850-0820

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

#### Item 8.01 Other Information

Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. (the "Company") is filing this report to present certain pro forma financial information relating to the Company's acquisition of Tower Cloud, Inc., which occurred on August 31, 2016. Accordingly, unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information and notes thereto giving effect to the Company's acquisition of Tower Cloud, Inc. for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and for the year ended December 31, 2015 are attached as Exhibit 99.1.

| Item 9.01   | Financial Statements and Exhibits  |
|-------------|--|
| Exhibit No. | Description  |
| 99.1        | Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements of Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and year ended December 31, 2015. |

#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 23, 2016

COMMUNICATIONS SALES & LEASING, INC.

By: /s/ Daniel L. Heard

Name:Daniel L. HeardTitle:Executive Vice President – General Counsel and<br/>Secretary

## EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit No. | Description  |
|-------------|--|
| 99.1        | Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements of Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and year ended December 31, 2015. |

#### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc.'s Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data

The following unaudited pro forma consolidated financial statements present Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc.'s ("CS&L" or the "Company") unaudited pro forma combined statements of income for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and the year ended December 31, 2015. These statements have been derived from (a) (i) the historical financial statements of CS&L for the period from April 24, 2015 to December 31, 2015; (ii) the historical financial statements of CS&L for the period from January 1, 2016 to September 30, 2016, which includes the results of PEG Bandwidth, LLC ("PEG") from the May 2, 2016 acquisition date to September 30, 2016 and the results of Tower Cloud, Inc. ("Tower Cloud") from the August 31, 2016 acquisition date to September 30, 2016; and (iii) the historical financial statement of the Consumer Competitive Local Exchange Carrier Business (the "Consumer CLEC Business") for the period from January 1, 2015 to April 24, 2015, all of which were previously filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"); (b) the historical financial statements of PEG, for the period from January 1, 2015 to May 1, 2016; and (c) the historical financial statements of Tower Cloud for the period from January 1, 2015 to August 31, 2016.

The following unaudited pro forma combined financial statements give effect to the acquisition of Tower Cloud and the related transactions, including: (i) revolving credit facility borrowings and related interest expense to fund the cash portion of the purchase consideration and (ii) issuance of 1.9 million shares of the Company's common stock, \$0.0001 par value ("Common Stock"), for purchase consideration. Additionally, the unaudited pro forma combined financial statements give effect to the acquisition of PEG and the related transactions, including: (i) revolving credit facility borrowings and related interest expense to fund the cash portion of the purchase consideration, (ii) issuance of 1 million shares of the Company's common stock, \$0.0001 par value, for purchase consideration, and (iii) issuance of 87,500 shares of the Company's 3% Series A Convertible Preferred Stock (the "Convertible Preferred Stock") for purchase consideration. The unaudited pro forma combined financial statements also give effect to our spin-off from Windstream and the related transactions for the period prior to the spin-off from Windstream Holdings, Inc. ("Windstream Holdings" and together with its consolidated subsidiaries "Windstream") on April 24, 2015, including: (iv) the transfer of the Distribution Systems (as defined below) from Windstream to CS&L, (v) rental income associated with the Master Lease between CS&L and Windstream, (vi) transport, provisioning and repair services with the Wholesale Agreement between CS&L and Windstream, (vii) billing and collection services with the Master Services Agreement between CS&L and Windstream, (vii) billing and collection services with the Master Services Agreement between CS&L and Windstream, the purchase of PEG and the purchase of Tower Cloud occurred on January 1, 2015.

The pro forma adjustments are based on currently available information and assumptions we believe are reasonable, factually supportable, directly attributable to the spin-off from Windstream, and the acquisition of PEG and Tower Cloud, and for the purposes of the pro forma combined statement of income, are expected to have a continuing impact on us.

Our unaudited pro forma combined financial statements were prepared in accordance with Article 11 of Regulation S-X, using the assumptions set forth in the notes to our unaudited pro forma combined financial statements. The following unaudited pro forma combined financial statements are presented for illustrative purposes only and do not purport to reflect the results we may achieve in future periods or the historical results that would have been obtained had the spin off from Windstream or acquisition of PEG and Tower Cloud occurred on January 1, 2015. Our unaudited pro forma combined financial statements also do not give effect to the potential impact of final purchase accounting adjustments, current financial conditions, any anticipated synergies, operating efficiencies, costs savings, or integration costs that may result from the transactions described above.

Our unaudited pro forma combined financial statements are derived from, and should be read in conjunction with the historical financial statements of CS&L, the Consumer CLEC Business, PEG and Tower Cloud and accompanying notes previously filed with the SEC.

### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. Unaudited Pro Forma Statement of Income Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016

|  | Historical |         |          |  |          | Historical                  |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
|--|------------|---------|----------|--|----------|-----------------------------|----------|--|----------|--|----------|---|----------|-----------------------|
| (Thousands, except per share data)                   |            | CS&L    | PI       | EG Bandwidth,<br>LLC<br>nuary 1 - May<br>1, 2016 |          | o Forma<br>PEG<br>justments |          | Pro Forma<br>CS&L<br>and PEG<br>Combined | To<br>In | wer Cloud,<br>c. January<br>August 31,<br>2016 |          | ro Forma<br>Tower<br>Cloud<br>justments |          | Pro Forma<br>Combined |
| Revenues:  |            | CORL    |          | 1, 2010  | Au       | Justinents                  |          | Combined                                 |          | 2010   | <u> </u> | Justilients                             |          | Combined              |
| Leasing  | \$         | 507,216 | \$       | -  | \$       | -                           | \$       | 507,216                                  | \$       | -  | \$       | -                                       | \$       | 507,216               |
| Fiber Infrastructure                                 | Ψ          | 38,995  | Ψ        | 27,302   | Ψ        | (73)                        |          | 66,224                                   | Ψ        | 27,701   | Ψ        | (56)                                    |          | 93,869                |
| Consumer CLEC  |            | 17,277  |          |  |          | (, 0)                       | ()       | 17,277                                   |          |  |          | -                                       | (0)      | 17,277                |
| Total revenues                                       |            | 563,488 |          | 27,302   |          | (73)                        | _        | 590,717                                  |          | 27,701   |          | (56)                                    |          | 618,362               |
| Costs and Expenses:                                  |            | ,       |          | ,  |          | ( )                         |          |  |          | ,  |          | ()                                      |          | ,                     |
| Interest expense                                     |            | 204,607 |          | 3,250  |          | 149                         | (B)      | 208,006                                  |          | 3,119  |          | 442                                     | (K)      | 211,567               |
| Depreciation and amortization                        |            | 275,448 |          | 11,113   |          | 634                         | · /      | 287,195                                  |          | 13,258   |          |   | (L)      | 303,522               |
| General and administrative expense                   |            | 23,619  |          | 6,042  |          | (214)                       | · ·      | 29,447                                   |          | 5,990  |          | (792)                                   | × /      | 34,645                |
| Operating expenses                                   |            | 30,322  |          | 10,246   |          | (11)                        | · · ·    | 40,557                                   |          | 13,462   |          | -                                       |          | 54,019                |
| Other expenses, net                                  |            | -       |          | 29   |          | -                           |          | 29                                       |          | 1,353  |          | -                                       |          | 1,382                 |
| Transaction related costs                            |            | 24,435  |          | 2,820  |          | (13,298)                    | (E)      | 13,957                                   |          | 1,356  |          | (10,266)                                | (N)      | 5,047                 |
| Total costs and expenses                             |            | 558,431 |          | 33,500   |          | (12,740)                    |          | 579,191                                  |          | 38,538   |          | (7,547)                                 | · · -    | 610,182               |
| ×.   | _          |         |          | <u> </u>   |          | <u> </u>                    | _        | <u> </u>                                 |          |  |          |   | _        |                       |
| Income before income taxes                           |            | 5,057   |          | (6,198)  |          | 12,667                      |          | 11,526                                   |          | (10,837)                                       |          | 7,491                                   |          | 8,180                 |
| Income tax expense (benefit)                         |            | 899     |          | -  |          | -                           |          | 899                                      |          | -  |          | (1,296)                                 | (0)      | (397)                 |
| Net income   |            | 4,158   |          | (6,198)  |          | 12,667                      |          | 10,627                                   |          | (10,837)                                       |          | 8,787                                   |          | 8,577                 |
| Participating securities' share in                   |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| earnings   |            | (1,164) |          | -  |          | -                           |          | (1,164)                                  |          | -  |          | -                                       |          | (1,164)               |
| Accretion of preferred units to                      |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| redemption value                                     |            | -       |          | (3,677)  |          | 3,677                       | (F)      | -  |          | -  |          | -                                       |          | -                     |
| Dividends declared on convertible                    |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| preferred stock                                      |            | (1,087) |          | -  |          | (875)                       | (G)      | (1,962)                                  |          | -  |          | -                                       |          | (1,962)               |
| Amortization of discount on                          |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| convertible preferred stock                          |            | (1,241) |          | -  |          | (992)                       | (H)      | (2,233)                                  |          | -  |          | -                                       |          | (2,233)               |
| Net income applicable to common                      | <i>•</i>   | 666     | <i>•</i> |  | <i>•</i> |                             | <i>•</i> |  | <i>•</i> | (40.005)                                       | <b>.</b> |   | <i>•</i> | 0.040                 |
| shareholders   | \$         | 666     | \$       | (9,875)  | \$       | 14,477                      | \$       | 5,268                                    | \$       | (10,837)                                       | \$       | 8,787                                   | \$       | 3,218                 |
|  |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| Earnings per common share:                           |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| Basic  | \$         | 0.00    |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   | \$       | 0.02                  |
| Diluted  | \$         | 0.00    |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   | \$       | 0.02                  |
|  |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |
| Basic  |            | 151,578 |          |  |          | 1,000                       | (I)      |  |          |  |          | 1,875                                   | (P)      | 154,453               |
| Diluted  |            | 151,716 |          |  |          | 1,000                       | (I)      |  |          |  |          | 1,875                                   | (P)      | 154,591               |
| _  |            |         |          |  |          |                             |          |  |          |  |          |   |          |                       |

See accompanying Notes to the Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data

#### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. Unaudited Pro Forma Statement of Income Year Ended December 31, 2015

|  | Historical         |  |   |    | Historical                    |       |                              |     |                       |                       | Historical |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
|--|--------------------|--|---|----|-------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|-----------------------|
| (Thousands, except per share data)                         | A <u>I</u><br>Dece | CS&L<br>oril 24 -<br>ember 31,<br>2015 | Consumer<br>CLEC<br>January 1 -<br>April 24, 2015 |    | ro Forma<br>CS&L<br>justments |       | ro Forma<br>Adjusted<br>CS&L | Baı | PEG<br>ndwidth<br>LLC | Pro F<br>PE<br>Adjust | G          | (     | Tower<br>Cloud, Inc. | Pro For<br>Tower Cl<br>Adjustm | oud   |      | Pro Forma<br>Combined |
| Revenues:  |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| Leasing  | \$                 | 458,614                                | \$ -  | \$ | 209,424                       | (Q)\$ | 668,038                      | \$  | -                     | \$                    | -          | \$    | -                    | \$                             | -     | \$   | 668,038               |
| Fiber Infrastructure                                       |                    | -                                      | -   |    | -                             |       | -                            |     | 76,143                |                       | (231)      | (A)   | 41,455               |                                | (85)  | (J)  | 117,282               |
| Consumer CLEC  |                    | 17,700                                 | 10,149  |    | -                             |       | 27,849                       |     | -                     |                       | -          |       | -                    |                                | -     |      | 27,849                |
| Total revenues   |                    | 476,314                                | 10,149  |    | 209,424                       | -     | 695,887                      | _   | 76,143                |                       | (231)      |       | 41,455               |                                | (85)  |      | 813,169               |
| Costs and Expenses:  |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| Interest expense   |                    | 181,797                                | -   |    | 82,548                        | (R)   | 264,345                      |     | 22,414                | (                     | 10,340)    | (B)   | 4,445                |                                | 607   | (K)  | 281,471               |
| Depreciation and amortization                              |                    | 238,748                                | 1,283   |    | 108,400                       | (S)   | 348,431                      |     | 30,888                |                       | 2,007      | (C)   | 18,584               | 4                              | ,603  | (L)  | 404,513               |
| General and administrative                                 |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| expense  |                    | 11,208                                 | 22  |    | 5,026                         | (T)   | 16,256                       |     | 14,415                |                       | (758)      | (D)   | 8,110                |                                | (328) | (M)  | 37,695                |
| Operating expenses   |                    | 13,743                                 | 5,552   |    | 2,328                         | (U)   | 21,623                       |     | 31,128                |                       | (36)       | (D)   | 19,399               |                                | -     |      | 72,114                |
| Other expenses, net  |                    | -                                      | -   |    | -                             |       | -                            |     | 619                   |                       | -          |       | 982                  |                                | -     |      | 1,601                 |
| Transaction related costs                                  |                    | 5,210                                  | -   |    | -                             |       | 5,210                        |     | -                     |                       | (3,137)    | (E)   | -                    |                                | -     |      | 2,073                 |
| Total costs and expenses                                   |                    | 450,706                                | 6,857   | _  | 198,302                       |       | 655,865                      |     | 99,464                |                       | 12,264)    | · · · | 51,520               | 4                              | ,882  |      | 799,467               |
| Ĩ  |                    | · · ·                                  | ^   |    |                               | _     | <u></u>                      |     |                       |                       |            | _     | · · · · ·            | -                              |       |      | <u> </u>              |
| Income before income taxes                                 |                    | 25,608                                 | 3,292   |    | 11,122                        |       | 40,022                       |     | (23,321)              |                       | 12,033     |       | (10,065)             | (4                             | ,967) |      | 13,702                |
| Income tax expense (benefit)                               |                    | 738                                    | -   |    | 463                           | (V)   | 1,201                        |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                | ,822) | (0)  | (4,621)               |
| Net income   |                    | 24,870                                 | 3,292   |    | 10,659                        | (.)_  | 38,821                       |     | (23,321)              |                       | 12,033     |       | (10,065)             |                                | 855   | (-)_ | 18,323                |
| Participating securities' share in                         |                    | 24,070                                 | 5,252   |    | 10,000                        |       | 50,021                       |     | (20,021)              |                       | 12,000     |       | (10,005)             |                                | 000   |      | 10,025                |
| earnings   |                    | (1,152)                                | -   |    | -                             |       | (1,152)                      |     | -                     |                       | -          |       | -                    |                                |       |      | (1,152)               |
| Accretion of preferred units to                            |                    | (_,)                                   |   |    |                               |       | (_,)                         |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      | (-,)                  |
| redemption value   |                    | -                                      | -   |    | -                             |       | -                            |     | (10,508)              |                       | 10,508     | (F)   | -                    |                                | -     |      | -                     |
| Dividends declared on                                      |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       | <i>,</i>   | ` /   |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| convertible preferred stock                                |                    | -                                      | -   |    | -                             |       | -                            |     | -                     |                       | (2,625)    | (G)   | -                    |                                | -     |      | (2,625)               |
| Amortization of discount on                                |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| convertible preferred stock                                |                    | -                                      |   |    | -                             |       | -                            |     | -                     |                       | (2,872)    | (H)   | -                    |                                | -     |      | (2,872)               |
| Net income applicable                                      |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| to common  |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| shareholders   | \$                 | 23,718                                 | \$ 3,292  | \$ | 10,659                        | \$    | 37,669                       | \$  | (33,829)              | \$                    | 17,044     | \$    | (10,065)             | \$                             | 855   | \$   | 11,674                |
|  |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            | _     |                      |                                |       | _    |                       |
| Earnings per common<br>share:                              |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| Basic  | \$                 | 0.16                                   |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       | \$   | 0.08                  |
| Diluted  | ¢                  | 0.16                                   |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       | \$   | 0.08                  |
| Difuted  | φ                  | 0.10                                   |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       | φ    | 0.00                  |
| Weighted-average<br>number of common<br>shares outstanding |                    |  |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       |            |       |                      |                                |       |      |                       |
| Basic  |                    | 149,835                                |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       | 1,000      | (I)   |                      | 1                              | ,875  | (P)  | 152,710               |
| Diluted  |                    | 149,835                                |   |    |                               |       |                              |     |                       |                       | 1,000      | (I)   |                      | 1                              | ,875  | (P)  | 152,710               |

See accompanying Notes to the Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data

#### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data

#### **Basis of Presentation**

On April 24, 2015, in connection with the separation and spin-off of CS&L from Windstream Holdings, Inc. ("Windstream Holdings" and together with its consolidated subsidiaries "Windstream"), Windstream contributed certain telecommunications network assets, including fiber and copper networks and other real estate (the "Distribution Systems"), and the Consumer CLEC Business, a small consumer competitive local exchange carrier business, to CS&L in exchange for cash, shares of common stock of CS&L and certain indebtedness of CS&L (the "Spin-Off").

On May 2, 2016, CS&L completed its previously announced acquisition of PEG Bandwidth, LLC. As a result of the acquisition, PEG Bandwidth, LLC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of CS&L. On August 31, 2016, CS&L completed its previously announced acquisition of Tower Cloud, Inc. As a result of the acquisition, Tower Cloud, Inc. is a wholly-owned subsidiary of CS&L. The unaudited pro forma combined financial statements give effect to the Spin-Off, the acquisition of PEG, the acquisition of Tower Cloud, and the related transactions discussed above.

#### **Consideration Transferred**

The acquisitions of PEG and Tower Cloud have been accounted for using the acquisition method of accounting in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification 805, Business Combinations ("ASC 805"), which requires, among other things, that the assets acquired and liabilities assumed be recognized at their fair values, with any excess of the purchase price over the estimated fair values of the identifiable net assets acquired recorded as goodwill. Additionally, ASC 805 establishes that the common stock issued to effect the acquisition be measured at the closing date of the transaction at the then-current market price.

#### PEG Bandwidth, LLC

The fair value of the consideration transferred is as follows:

| (Thousands)   |               |
|---|---------------|
| Cash transferred(1)   | \$<br>323,248 |
| Fair value of CS&L Series A Convertible Preferred Stock Issued <sup>(2)</sup> | 78,566        |
| Fair value of CS&L common stock issued <sup>(3)</sup>                         | 23,230        |
| Total value of consideration transferred                                      | \$<br>425,044 |

(1) The cash transferred was funded through cash on hand and borrowings on CS&L's revolving credit facility.

- (2) The liquidation value of our Series A Convertible Preferred Stock is \$87.5 million. The fair value was estimated using an income approach framework, including valuing the conversion feature using a Black-Scholes model.
- (3) The fair value of the CS&L common shares of \$23.2 million was calculated by multiplying the 1 million CS&L common shares by \$23.23, the closing trading price of CS&L common stock on April 29, 2016.

#### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data - Continued

#### **Preliminary Purchase Price Allocation**

The following is a summary of the preliminary estimated fair values of the net assets acquired:

| (Thousands)  | <br>          |
|--|---------------|
| Property, plant and equipment                            | \$<br>293,415 |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                | 7,003         |
| Accounts receivable                                      | 6,230         |
| Other assets   | 5,161         |
| Intangible assets  | 38,000        |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities | (9,075)       |
| Deferred revenue   | (12,700)      |
| Capital lease obligations                                | (49,195)      |
| Net assets acquired                                      | \$<br>278,839 |
| Goodwill   | \$<br>146,205 |

The above purchase price allocation is considered preliminary and is subject to revision upon resolution of contractual adjustments, such as working capital adjustments, set forth in the merger agreement.

#### Tower Cloud, Inc.

The fair value of the consideration transferred is as follows:

| (Thousands)   |               |
|---|---------------|
| Cash transferred(1)                                   | \$<br>187,749 |
| Fair value of contingent consideration                | 98,600        |
| Fair value of CS&L common stock issued <sup>(2)</sup> | 58,515        |
| Total value of consideration transferred              | \$<br>344,864 |

(1) The cash transferred was funded through cash on hand and borrowings on CS&L's revolving credit facility.

(2) Per the merger agreement, Tower Cloud received 1.9 million common shares of CS&L common stock. The acquisition date fair value of the CS&L common stock was calculated by multiplying 1.9 million CS&L common shares by \$31.20, the closing trading price of CS&L common stock on August 31, 2016.

#### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data - Continued

## **Preliminary Purchase Price Allocation**

The following is a summary of the preliminary estimated fair values of the net assets acquired:

| (Thousands)  |               |
|--|---------------|
| Property, plant and equipment                            | \$<br>163,680 |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                | 14,346        |
| Accounts receivable                                      | 3,043         |
| Other assets   | 2,595         |
| Intangible assets  | 116,218       |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities | (16,782)      |
| Deferred revenue   | (23,900)      |
| Deferred income taxes                                    | (24,840)      |
| Capital lease obligations                                | (6,750)       |
| Net assets acquired                                      | \$<br>227,610 |
| Goodwill   | \$<br>117,254 |

The above purchase price allocation is considered preliminary and is subject to revision when the valuation of assets and liabilities are finalized upon receipt of the final valuation report from a third party valuation expert, and resolution of contractual adjustments, such as working capital adjustments, set forth in the merger agreement.

#### **Pro Forma Adjustments**

- (A) To reflect the adjustment to deferred revenue related to estimated purchase accounting adjustments.
- (B) To reflect the adjustment to interest expense related to the draw on the revolving credit facility, offset by removal of interest expense related to PEG's loan from parent, calculated as follows:

| (Thousands)  | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, 2016 | Year Ended<br>December 31, 2015 |
|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Revolving credit facility (LIBOR + 2.25%)                    | \$<br>2,897                             | \$<br>7,907                     |
| Capital lease obligation adjustment                          | 251                                     | 701                             |
| Remove PEG interest expense on loan from parent              | (2,466)                                 | (17,428)                        |
| Remove PEG amortization of deferred financing costs and debt |   |                                 |
| discount   | (533)                                   | <br>(1,520)                     |
| Net adjustment to interest expense                           | \$<br>149                               | \$<br>(10,340)                  |

For the purposes of the unaudited pro forma combined financial statements, we have assumed LIBOR as the average monthly 1-month LIBOR rate during the periods presented. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the average 1-month LIBOR rate was 0.46%, and for the year ended December 31, 2015 was 0.20%.

- (C) To reflect impact on depreciation and amortization of step-up in net assets acquired.
- (D) To reflect removal of PEG stock-based compensation expense, as all PEG stock-based awards were cancelled at closing in accordance with the purchase agreement.
- (E) To remove acquisition and transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of PEG.

#### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc. Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data - Continued

- (F) To remove the impact of the accretion of PEG preferred units to their redemption value, as CS&L acquired 100% of the interests in PEG.
- (G) To reflect preferred stock dividends related to the issuance of 87,500 shares of Convertible Preferred Stock, with a liquidation preference of \$87.5 million.
- (H) To reflect accretion of the estimated fair value of the Convertible Preferred Stock issued in partial consideration for the acquisition of PEG to its liquidation value. The difference is amortized, using the effective interest rate method, over the expected term of the Convertible Preferred Stock, which is estimated at 3 years. Based on the estimated fair value of the Convertible Preferred stock, the accretion was calculated assuming a 3.66% effective interest rate.
- (I) To reflect the issuance of 1 million shares of CS&L common stock in partial consideration for the acquisition of PEG.
- (J) To reflect the adjustment to deferred revenue related to estimated purchase accounting adjustments.
- (K) To reflect the adjustment to interest expense related to the draw on the revolving credit facility, offset by removal of interest expense related to Tower Cloud's revolving loan agreement, calculated as follow:

| (Thousands)   | Vine Months Ended<br>September 30, 2016 | Year Ended<br>December 31, 2015 |
|---|---|---------------------------------|
| Revolving credit facility (LIBOR + 2.25%)                   | \$<br>2,697                             | \$<br>3,695                     |
| Remove Tower Cloud interest expense on revolving loan       |   |                                 |
| agreement   | (2,040)                                 | (2,878)                         |
| Remove Tower Cloud amortization of deferred financing costs |   |                                 |
| and debt discount   | (215)                                   | (210)                           |
| Net adjustment to interest expense                          | \$<br>442                               | \$<br>607                       |

For the purposes of the unaudited pro forma combined financial statements, we have assumed LIBOR as the average monthly 1-month LIBOR rate during the periods presented. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the average 1-month LIBOR rate was 0.46%, and for the year ended December 31, 2015 was 0.20%.

- (L) To reflect impact on depreciation and amortization of step-up in net assets acquired.
- (M) To reflect removal of Tower Cloud stock-based compensation expense, as all Tower Cloud stock-based awards were cancelled at closing in accordance with the purchase agreement.
- (N) To remove acquisition and transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of Tower Cloud.
- (O) To reflect the estimated deferred taxes and income tax expense. This does not reflect CS&L's effective tax rate, which includes other tax charges or benefits, and does not take into account any historical or possible future tax events that may impact the combined company.

#### Communications Sales & Leasing, Inc.

#### Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Data - Continued

(P) To reflect the issuance of 1.9 million shares of CS&L common stock in partial consideration for the acquisition of Tower Cloud.

- (Q) To reflect rental income associated with the Master Lease with Windstream Holdings for the period from January 1, 2015 to the Spin-Off, recognized on a straight-line basis to include the effects of base rent escalations over the initial term of the Master Lease.
- (R) To reflect interest expense for the period January 1, 2015 to the Spin-Off on the \$3.65 billion of long-term debt issued in connection with the Spin-Off. Interest expense for the period was computed as follows:

| (Thousands)                                   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Senior secured term loan B – variable rate    | \$<br>41,372 |
| Senior secured notes – 6.00%                  | 7,600        |
| Senior unsecured notes – 8.25%                | 28,999       |
| Amortization of debt discounts and debt costs | 4,577        |
| Net increase in interest expense              | \$<br>82,548 |

All of CS&L's variable rate debt has been fixed through interest rate swaps, with a weighted-average fixed rate of 6.105%. The interest expense on the senior secured term loan B takes into account the impact of these interest rate swaps.

- (S) To reflect depreciation expense for the period January 1, 2015 to the Spin-Off, related to the Distribution System assets transferred to CS&L by Windstream.
- (T) To reflect general and administrative expense of CS&L from January 1, 2015 to the Spin-Off.
- (U) To adjust CLEC operating expense to reflect the removal of interconnection costs incurred by the Consumer CLEC business for the period January 1, 2015 to the Spin-Off, offset by costs incurred under the Wholesale Master Services Agreement between CS&L and Windstream Holdings, pursuant to which Windstream Holdings and its affiliates provide CS&L network transport services for the Consumer CLEC business.
- (V) To reflect federal and state income tax expense related to the operations of our leasing business and Consumer CLEC business for the period January 1 to the Spin-Off.